

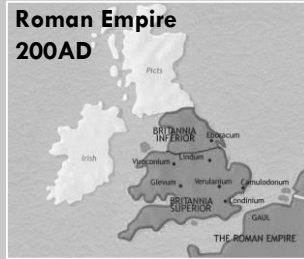
# YEAR 5 & 6 'CHANGING BRITAIN' KNOWLEDGE ORGANISER

## PRIOR LEARNING

### You should know:

- and understand the history of the wider world in a chronological narrative, from the earliest times to the present day
- how people's lives have shaped this nation and how Britain has influenced and been influenced by the wider world
- and understand abstract terms such as 'empire', 'civilisation', 'parliament' and 'peasantry'

**Roman Empire 200AD**



**Anglo Saxon Kingdoms 750AD**



## VOCABULARY



**MONARCH:** King or Queen- Head of State.



**MONARCHY:** A state with a royal family.



**PROTESTANT:** Christian of reformed Church (not Catholic).



**CATHOLIC:** Christian of Catholic Church with Pope at head.



**ROYALIST:** Supporter of Monarchy.



**PARLIAMENTARIAN:** Supporter of Parliament; opposed to the King.



**CIVIL WAR:** A war between citizens of the same country.



**REVOLUTION:** A forcible change to a new order.

SAXONS  
750AD

## NORMANS 1066AD

### EVENTS/CONCEPTS:



**BATTLE OF HASTINGS 1066:** William beat Anglo-Saxon King, Harold Godwinson.



**FEUDAL SYSTEM:** 4 layered social/political system.



### KEY PEOPLE:



**NORMANS:** People from Normandy (Northern France)



**WILLIAM THE CONQUEROR:** First Norman monarch of England

## TUDORS 1485AD

### EVENTS/CONCEPTS:



**WAR OF THE ROSES:** Henry VII defeats Richard I at Battle of Bosworth for throne.



**CHURCH OF ENGLAND:** formed by Henry VIII so he could get divorced.



**EXPANSION OF EMPIRE:** Competition over expansion of Empire, trade routes, slave trade, East India Company lead to investment and growth in navy



**SPANISH ARMADA:** England destroyed Spanish navy.

### KEY PEOPLE:



**KING HENRY VIII:** 6 wives. Father of Elizabeth I.



**QUEEN ELIZABETH I:** Protestant ruling Ireland and England (Catholic country). Outward looking.



**SIR FRANCIS DRAKE:** Great naval officer/explorer.

## STUARTS 1603AD

### EVENTS/CONCEPTS:



**ENGLISH CIVIL WAR:** Royalists vs Parliamentarians



**GUNPOWDER PLOT:** Guy Fawkes's attempt to assassinate King James I



**THE PLAGUE/BLACK DEATH:** A disease that killed millions in London.



**GREAT FIRE OF LONDON:** Destroyed 1/3 of London in 1666.

### KEY PEOPLE:



**KING JAMES I:** Protestant King Scotland, England and Ireland. English translation of Bible.



**KING CHARLES I:** Controversial King of Britain and Ireland who was beheaded.



**OLIVER CROMWELL:** Lord Protector of England (not royal/a monarch).



**CHARLES II:** Charles I's son, exiled for 11 years. Invited back to be Head of State with less power than Parliament

GEORGIANS  
1714AD

## VICTORIANS 1837AD

### EVENTS/CONCEPTS:



**INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION:** Development of machinery, factories and industry.



**FRENCH REVOLUTION:** Social upheaval to change relationship between rulers and the people. English rulers afraid of similar at home.



**THE PEOPLE'S CHARTER:** Act to give all men 21+ the chance to vote- 'one man: one vote'.

### KEY PEOPLE:



**QUEEN VICTORIA :** Longest running British monarch until Queen Elizabeth II.



**CHARTISTS:** A working-class movement to gain political rights (chartists).



**SUFFRAGETTES:** Activists for women's right to vote.



**DR. BARNADO:** Founded the first Children's Home



**LORD SHAFTESBURY:** President of Ragged School Union – Poor children get the right to an education.

MODERN DAY  
1939AD